

Smarter Networks, Greener Future: Real-World AI for Energy Efficiency

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AI and Networks: A Two-Way Transformation

While AI makes telecom networks more intelligent and adaptive, those same networks are enabling AI to scale, evolve and reach further.

| AI for Networks | Networks for AI |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Smarter traffic management• Automated energy optimisation• Predictive maintenance• Self-healing and fault resolution• Intelligent capacity planning | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 5G enables real-time AI at scale• Edge computing brings AI closer to users• Telecom data powers AI models and insights• Support secure and trusted AI deployment• Infrastructure attracts global AI investment |

AI for Energy : Balancing Efficiency & Consumption

AI is driving energy demand growth in data centres, but there are significant opportunities for AI to boost energy efficiency of networks

Energy Impacts of AI

- Most AI-related energy use today in hyperscale data centres
- Global data centre energy use projected to more than double by 2030*
- Uncertain impacts on network energy use

AI for Energy Efficiency

- AI-enabled sleep modes to reduce network energy use
- Real-time optimisation to boost efficiency
- Quick wins today, scalable impact tomorrow

Case study: Telenor

Strategic AI planning for sustainable networks



Challenge

Reducing energy consumption in the RAN without compromising service quality, while aligning with long-term network sustainability goals.



Solution

Telenor has deployed AI-powered traffic forecasting to optimise energy use in the radio access network. The system dynamically powers down selected base station elements during predictable periods of low demand without affecting network performance. The solution is part of a broader strategy to embed sustainability into network design and operations.



Key results

Energy savings: **4% reduction** in consumption for tested networks.

Efficiency gains: extended energy-saving mode from four to seven hours daily.

Scalability: ready to expand across more network areas.

Case study: Turkcell

Real-time AI control for immediate energy impact



Challenge

Minimising energy consumption in radio networks during low-traffic periods without compromising service reliability.



Solution

Turkcell has implemented real-time AI-based optimisation to manage radio network activity dynamically. During off-peak hours, the system automatically adjusts or powers down selected components to reduce energy use.



Key results

Energy savings: **Over 10% reduction** in energy use across targeted sites

Operational efficiency: Automated controls ensure seamless performance during optimisation

Immediate impact: Results achieved within weeks of deployment, with plans to extend further

Lessons learned from real world deployment

Readiness

Operators are at different stages of AI maturity, affecting deployment speed and scope

Visibility

Energy data is often incomplete or siloed, making impact hard to measure

Quick wins

Targeted use cases, like mobile network optimisation, can deliver immediate savings

Scaling

Broader impact needs cross-functional buy-in, planning, and integration

Collaboration

Shared frameworks and industry dialogue help accelerate what works

Ecosystem

Governments can help through e.g. incentives for investment and sustainable AI



Turning insight into Industry Action

AI for energy efficiency is no longer a future promise, it's delivering results today

- The telecom sector is committed to balancing AI innovation with sustainability outcomes
- Energy performance must be part of every AI roadmap
- The GSMA is convening operators to build shared insight, align approaches, and accelerate best practice adoption